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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/605,281	09/19/2003	Steven Yellin Schondorf	203-0096	2280
28549	7590	08/03/2004	EXAMINER	
KEVIN G. MIERZWA ARTZ & ARTZ, P.C. 28333 TELEGRAPH ROAD, SUITE 250 SOUTHFIELD, MI 48034			FLEMING, FAYE M	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		3616		

DATE MAILED: 08/03/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

100

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/605,281	SCHONDORF ET AL.
	Examiner Faye Fleming	Art Unit 3616

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1)  Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2a)  This action is **FINAL**.                    2b)  This action is non-final.
- 3)  Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4)  Claim(s) 1-22 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5)  Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6)  Claim(s) 1-22 is/are rejected.
- 7)  Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8)  Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9)  The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10)  The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a)  accepted or b)  objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11)  The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12)  Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a)  All    b)  Some \* c)  None of:
  1.  Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2.  Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3.  Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

- 1)  Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2)  Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3)  Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 9/19/03

- 4)  Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5)  Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6)  Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

2. Claims 1-5, 7, 16-18, 21 and 22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Stevenson, et al (20040119599).

Stevenson teaches a device comprising a seatbelt having a buckled state and an unbuckled state; a self-powered wireless switch assembly 16 coupled to the seatbelt wherein the assembly has an energy harvesting element 14 generating electrical power; and a wireless transmitter 18 transmitting a wireless status signal corresponding to the buckled state and the unbuckled state. The energy harvesting element comprises a piezoelectric material and an antenna 22 capturing stray radiant radio frequency energy. The signal comprises a seatbelt location identifier and an indicator 24 coupled to the receiver (see paragraph [0020], line 21-26). The self-powered wireless switch assembly is coupled to a buckled side of the seat-belt. A receiver 20 receives the wireless signal and generates an electrical status signal corresponding to the wireless signal. Stevenson also teaches the antenna 22 is also a control unit.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 6, 13, 19 and 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Stevenson, et al (20040119599).

Regarding claim 6, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have the switch coupled to the tongue of the seat belt, since it has been held that a mere reversal of the essential working parts of a device involves only routine skill.

Regarding claim 13, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have a plurality of receivers, since it has been held that mere duplication of the essential working parts of a device involves only routine skill in the art.

Regarding claims 19 and 20, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have a plurality of seatbelt identifications and plurality of seatbelt statuses, since it has been held that mere duplication of the essential working parts of a device involves only routine skill in the art.

5. Claims 8-12, 14 and 15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Stevenson, et al (20040119599) in view of Gupta, et al (6,688,700).

Stevenson is silent to the seatbelt mounted adjacent to a seat in a vehicle.

Gupta teaches a seating system assembled to a vehicle wherein the seat is foldable, removable, and/or non-removable. Based on the teachings of Gupta, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the device of Stevenson to have the seatbelt mounted adjacent to a seat in a vehicle to protect a passenger during an accident.

***Conclusion***

6. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The Notice of References Cited list references disclosing some features in common with the present invention.

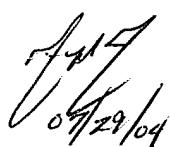
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Faye Fleming whose telephone number is (703) 305-0209. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F (9:00-5:00).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Paul Dickson can be reached on (703) 308-2089. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Art Unit: 3616

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Faye Fleming  
Examiner  
Art Unit 3616



fmf